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A Report of the Seventeenth Decennial Census of the United States

Census of Population: 1950

Volume II CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Number of Inhabitants, General and Detailed Characteristics of the Population

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Prepared under the supervision of HOWARD G. BRUNSMAN Chief, Population and Housing Division

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This volume comprises Series P-A, P-B, and P-C bulletins.

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PREFACE

This volume presents statistics on the number of inhabitants and the characteristics of the population of the State, its counties, standard metropolitan areas, urban places, and other constituent areas. The data are based upon tabulations from the Seventeenth Decennial Census of the population of the United States, its Territories and possessions, conducted as of April 1, 1950. Provision for the Seventeenth Decennial Census was made in the act providing for the Fifteenth and subsequent decennial censuses, approved June 18, 1929, as amended.

The major portion of the information compiled from the Census of Population of 1950 is contained in Volume I, Number of Inhabitants, and in Volume II, Characteristics of the Population. These final volumes first appeared in the form of three series of State bulletins: Series P-A, "Number of Inhabitants"; Series P-B, "General Characteristics"; and Series P-C, "Detailed Characteristics."

Final Population Volumes I and II are assembled as follows:

Population Volume I comprises the Series P-A bulletins, thereby providing in a single publication the distribution of the Nation's inhabitants among and within the States and the Territories, possessions, etc.

Population Volume II comprises all three series of bulletins (Series P-A, P-B, and P-C). This volume is divided into a United States Summary part, a part for each State, and parts for the Territories and possessions, each part comprising the three bulletins for that area. All reports for a given State are thereby made available within a single binding. The three bulletin series (P-A, P-B, and P-C) represent Chapters A, B, and C of the corresponding State part of Population Volume II.

The materials presented here were prepared under the supervision of Howard G. Brunsman, Chief, Population and Housing Division, and Dr. Henry S. Shryock, Jr., Assistant Chief for Population Statistics, with the assistance of Edwin D. Goldfield, Program Coordinator, and Charles Merzel. They were prepared by Dr. Paul C. Glick, Chief, Social Statistics Section, assisted by Severn Provus, Emanuel Landau, Elizabeth A. Larmon, and Arthur F. Grube; Dr. Henry D. Sheldon, Chief, Demographic Statistics Section, assisted by Charles P. Brinkman, Tobia Bressler, Robert L. Rowland, and Suzanne F. Bershad; Gertrude Bancroft, Coordinator for Manpower Statistics, assisted by Max Shor, Herman P. Miller, Lillian Palenius, and Leon R. Paley; and David L. Kaplan, Chief, Occupation and Industry Statistics Section, assisted by Claire Casey, Dorothy S. Hayden, Elsie K. Goodman, and William J. Milligan.

The compilation of the statistics was under the direction of Robert B. Voight, Assistant Chief for Operations, assisted by Morton A. Meyer, Milton D. Lieberman, E. Richard Bourdon, Edward I. Lober, Mary E. Ivins, Eva Tolchinsky, Lillian I. Hoffman, and Martin Frishberg. Sampling procedures were under the direction of Joseph Steinberg, Chief, Statistical Sampling Section, assisted by Joseph Waksberg. The technical editorial work and planning were under the supervision of Mildred M. Russell, assisted by Dorothy M. Belzer.

The collection of the information on which these statistics were based was under the supervision of Lowell T. Galt, then Chief, Field Division, with the assistance of Jack B. Robertson, John M. Bell, Leon S. Geoffrey, and Harold Nisselson. The geographic work, including the delineation of special types of urban territory and the preparation of maps, was under the supervision of Clarence E. Batschelet, Chief, Geography Division with the assistance of Dr. Robert C. Klove, Dr. Vincent M. Throop, and William T. Fay. The tabulations were under the supervision of C. F. Van Aken, Chief, Machine Tabulation Division, with the assistance of Morton Boisen, and Howard T. Jenkins. Robert H. Brooks of the Administrative Service Division was responsible for printing arrangements.

In addition to those of the present staff, important contributions to the general planning of the 1950 Census were made by the late J. C. Capt, Director of the Census until his retirement on August 17, 1949, and Dr. Philip M. Hauser, Acting Director until March 9, 1950.

December 1952.

U. S. CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1950

Volume

- I Number of Inhabitants (comprising Series P-A bulletins)
- II Characteristics of the Population (comprising Series P-A, P-B, and P-C bulletins)
- III Census Tract Statistics (comprising Series P-D bulletins)
- IV Special Reports: Employment Characteristics, Occupational and Industrial Characteristics, Characteristics of Families, Marital Status, Institutional Population, Nativity and Parentage, Non-white Population by Race, Persons of Spanish Surname, Puerto Ricans in Continental United States, State of Birth, Mobility of the Population, Characteristics by Size of Place, Education, Fertility.

U. S. CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1950

Volume

- I General Characteristics (comprising Series H-A bulletins)
- II Nonfarm Housing Characteristics (comprising Series H-B bulletins)
- III Farm Housing Characteristics
- IV Residential Financing
- V Block Statistics (comprising Series H-E bulletins)

Housing statistics for census tracts are included in the Population Series P-D bulletins.

POPULATION VOLUME II

This volume comprises 54 parts, as listed below:

- 1. United States Summary
- 2. Alabama
- Arizona
 Arkansas
- 5. California
- 6. Colorado
- 7. Connecticut
- 8. Delaware
- 9. District of Columbia
- 10. Florida
- 11. Georgia
- 12. Idaho
- 13. Illinois
- 14. Indiana
- 15. Iowa
- 16. Kansas
- 17. Kentucky 18. Louisiana
- 19. Maine
- 20. Maryland

- 21. Massachusetts
- 22. Michigan
- 23. Minnesota
- 24. Mississippi
- 25. Missouri
- 26. Montana
- 27. Nebraska
- 28. Nevada
- 29. New Hampshire
- 30. New Jersey
- 31. New Mexico
- 32. New York
- 33. North Carolina
- 34. North Dakota
- 35. Ohio
- 36. Oklahoma
- 37. Oregon
- 38. Pennsylvania
- 39. Rhode Island
- 40. South Carolina

- 41. South Dakota
- 42. Tennessee
- 43. Texas
- 44. Utah
- 45. Vermont
- 46. Virginia
- 47. Washington
- 48. West Virginia 49. Wisconsin
- 50. Wyoming
- 51-54. Territories and possessions (bound together)
 - 51. Alaska
 - 52. Hawaii
 - 53. Puerto Rico
 - 54. American Samoa, Canal Zone, Guam, Virgin Islands of the

United States

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Chapter B. General characteristics (Tables 10-50).
Chapter C. Detailed characteristics (Tables 51-94).

Corrections of errors discovered after the State bulletins were issued are listed on page xxxi.

GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS

SUBJECTS PRESENTED BY TYPE OF AREA AND TABLE NUMBER

[Sex not indexed separately as practically all tables include distributions by sex]

		State				Countles		
Subject .	Total	Urban- rural	metropolitan areas, urban- ized areas, and urban places of 10,000 or more	Urban places of 2,500 to 10,000	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Total	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Summary	Table 10	Table 10	Table 10	Table	Table	Table	Table	Table
A ge	15	15	33	38	40	41	48	49
By color	. 15	15	33	1 38		41	1 48	1 49
1940-1950	15	15 15	33			41		
By color	16							
Citizenship	17	17	34			42		
1930-1960	17		ļ					
Class of worker of employed personsBy color	28 1 28a	28 1.28a	35 1 36	.39		43 1 44		
1940-1960	29							
Country of birth	24	24	1 348	38. 1		3 42		
Education:		ļ	ļ					
School enrollment, by age 1910-1950.		18	34			42		
Years of school completed		20	34	.38		42	48	49
By color	20 20	20	1 36			1 44	1 482	1 49a
Families, unrelated individuals, and households	22	22	34			42		
Income in 1949 of families and unrelated individuals.	32 1 32a	32 1 32a	37 1 378	39		45. 145a	₹ 46	
•		[
Industry of employed persons By color 1940-1950	30 130a 31	1 30a	35 1 36	39		43 1 44		
Institutional population	. 22	22	34			42		
Labor force: Employment status	25	5.						
By color		25 25	35 36	39		43 44	48 148a	1 498
1940-1950						**	- 400	. 100
Labor force, 1940-1950, and gainful workers, 1920-1930, by color	. 26							
Marital status		21	34	38		42		
By color		21	1 36			1 44		
1940–1950		22	34					
By color			1 36			42 1 44		
Nativity	. 17 . 17	17	34	38		42	48	49
Occupation:								
Experienced civilian labor force	28	28 28	35	39				
By color		1 288	1 36	39		.43 ! 44	48 148a	1 49a
1940-1950 Experienced unemployed persons	29 28	28	35				100	- 200
Race			1			43		
1880-1960	14	14	34, 4 47	38	40	42, 447	48	49
Residence in 1949	23	23 1 23	34		*	42		
Urban-rural residence:		.23]					
Rural-farm population in places of 1,000 to 2,500					40			
Urban-farm population 1930-1950, by color		13	34			42		
1950 population based on old urban-rural definition	13	13						
						50	50	50
By age and color For urban-farm population		15				50	50	50

¹ For Southern States only, 2 Southern States excluded,

For urban and rural-nonfarm parts of counties combined.
 For selected cities and counties,

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

SUBJECTS PRESENTED BY TYPE OF AREA AND TABLE NUMBER

[Sex not indexed separately as all tables include distributions by sex]

Subject		State		Standard metropolitan areas		Cities		
		Urban- rural	250,000 or more	100,000 to 250,000	250,000 or more	100,000 to 250,000	50,000 to 100,000	
AGE cross-classified with—	Table	Table	Table	Table	Table 55	Table 55	Table	
Color, by single years of age	55 51	52			51	55		
Education:					-			
Kindergarten enrollment, by single years of age and color 1	. 61	61			61	61		
School curollment, by single years of age and color 1	62	62			62	62		
School enrollment, by single years of age, 1940–1950 Year of school in which enrolled, by single years of age and color 1		63			63	63		
Years of school completed for persons 5 to 24 years old, by single years of age and color 1	. 64	64	64		64			
Years of school completed for persons 5 to 24 years old, by single years of age, 1940-1950	. 64							
Years of school completed for persons 25 years old and over, by color 1		65	65	65	65	65		
Years of school completed for persons 25 years old and over, 1940-1950.	1							
Income	1	1 80	89					
Industry of employed persons	82		82					
Employment status, by color 1	. 66	66	66	66	66	66		
Employment status, by hours worked, school enrollment and color 1		71	71					
Labor force status, by marital status and color 1	- 70	70	70	70		 		
Labor force status, 1940–1950								
Status of employed persons.		67 68	67 68	67 68	68 68	67 68		
Status of persons not in the labor force, by color 1								
Marital status and presence of spouse, by color 1		57	57	57	57	57		
Marital status, 1890-1950								
Nativity of the white population		53	53	53	53	1		
Nativity of the white population, by single years of age					51			
Occupation of employed persons, by color 1			76					
Quasi-household population, by color 1		60	60	60				
Race		53	53 58	53 58	53	53		
-		1	00	"				
OCCUPATION cross-classified with—								
Age of employed persons, by color 1			76	77				
Detailed occupation of the experienced civilian labor force and of employed persons			73	73	73	73		
Detailed occupation of employed persons, 1940-1950								
Income of the experienced civilian labor force	_ 78	l	78	i 	.			
Industry of employed persons (major occupation group only)			84				1	
Occupation of the experienced civilian labor force and of employed persons.		75				II .	1 7	
Race of employed persons	. 77		77	77				
INDUSTRY cross-classified with—	1							
Age of employed persons					1		1	
Class of worker of employed persons			. 83	83			1	
Detailed industry of the experienced civilian labor force and of employed persons			79	79	79	1		
Detailed industry of employed persons 1940-1950	1				1			
Income of the experienced civilian labor force	- 86		. 86	I .		1	1	
Industry of employed personsOccupation group only)			84				5	
Race of employed persons			83	83				
Weeks worked in 1949 by the experienced civilian labor force			. 85		·			
TOTAL INCOME IN 1949 OF PERSONS cross-classified with-		}	1					
Age	. 89	2 89	89		.			
Class of worker of the experienced civilian labor force	92	1 92	92		1		1	
Family status	90	2 90	90		1)	
Income, by color 1	. 88	88	86				1	
Industry of the experienced civilian labor force								
Occupation of the experienced civilian labor force	- 78 - 87	2 87	78 87	87	87	87		
Race	. 93	2 93	93					
Type of income		2 91	91					
]			
OTHER SUBJECTS Quasi-household population, by color 1	. 59	59	59	59	59	59		
Quasi-household population, by color	. 59							
Relationship to household head, by color 1	- 59	59	59	59	59	59		
Relationship to household head, 1940–1950	59		-					
Wage or salary income of the experienced labor force in 1949	94		- 94		- 94	94		
Wage or salary income of the experienced labor force, 1939-1949	94 72		72	72				
Weeks worked in 1949, by labor force status	~ ⁽²		· "	"2	1		1	

[!] Statistics by color shown for areas containing 50,000 nonwhite inhabitants or more; for urban-rural areas, separate statistics by color shown for Southern States only.
* For urban and rural-nonfarm parts of States combined.